

# Historical Abstracts

1775-1945

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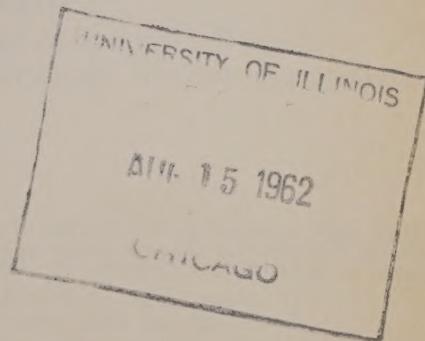
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# Historical Abstracts

1775 - 1945

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NOTES

- [1] Includes Malaya and the Malayan Archipelago (except the Philippines, which are included under "Pacific Area")
- [2] Includes the Near East in categories A - D
- [3] See "Habsburg Empire" in categories A - D
- [4] See "B General History" for all articles on the Napoleonic Era and Napoleonic Wars
- [5] "Austria" in categories E and F
- [6] See "Russian Empire" for all articles on the Baltic provinces in categories A - D
- [7] Includes the West Indies

- [8] All abstracts on the wars of independence, even though they deal with the years before 1815, are classified under "C Latin America." All abstracts on the colonial period (both before and after 1815) are included under "B Latin America." However, abstracts on Cuba are placed in the respective chronological divisions
- [9] Includes the Near East in categories E and F
- [10] "Pacific Area" includes Australia, New Zealand, Philippines and Oceania
- [11] Russia is classified under Europe in categories A - D

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### NOTE

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THIS VOLUME OF HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS  
IS DEDICATED  
TO THE MEMORY OF

Sir Charles K. Webster

25 April 1886 to 22 August 1961

Sir Charles Kingsley Webster, one of Britain's foremost historians, died at the age of seventy-five on 22 August 1961. Webster was a member of the Advisory Board of HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS, and this editor had the privilege of knowing him and of benefitting from his active interest. At our last meeting, in Stockholm in the summer of 1960, we had the pleasure of observing his youthful spirit, hearing his wise advice and noting the trenchancy of his views. We mourn the loss of a man of great stature.

John A. Hawgood, a former colleague of Webster's in the University of London and the Foreign Office wrote the obituary below.

Sir Charles Webster was the author of a number of standard historical works, such as The Congress of Vienna, 1814-1815, The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh, Britain and the Independence of Latin America, and The Foreign Policy of Palmerston. His last book (written in collaboration with Noble Frankland) on The Strategic Air Offensive against Germany, 1939-1945 (H. M. Stationery Office, London, 2 vols.) was published posthumously in October 1961. Webster was a leading member of the British National Committee of the International Committee of Historical Sciences and he was a president of the International Committee. He held chairs at Liverpool, Aberystwyth, Harvard and London, and was president of the British Academy (1950-1954), and honorary Fellow of King's College, Cambridge. He was attached to the staff of the British delegation at the Paris Peace Conference of 1918-19 and, after serving in the Foreign Office in various capacities throughout the Second World War, was made a member of the British delegation at the San Francisco UNCIO Conference of 1945 and at other United Nations and UNESCO meetings. In 1946 he received the K. C. M. G. for his public and historical services. Webster was a stimulating lecturer and teacher, with an infectious enthusiasm for everything he did; a large, blunt, kindly man who did not suffer fools gladly but who was always ready to help serious students and worthy historical enterprises. He will leave a big gap both in the British and in the international historical world.